

N. C. Defenders Seek Members

Virginia Crusaders—

March On Capitol To 'Hold Line'

An orderly crowd of 5,000 Virginians gathered in front of the state capitol in Richmond March 31, demanding that Gov. Almond and the General Assembly "hold the line" in the maintenance of segregation.

Led by state chairman C. Benton Coirer of Waynesboro and weekly newspaper editor Edward J. Silverman of Blackstone, the "Bill of Rights Crusade" accused Virginia's political leadership of "degenerating to political expediencies." They called on the General Assembly to invoke the resolution of interposition passed by the Legislature in 1956.

The crowd gathered in Capitol Square from all parts of the state. They came to Richmond by bus, train and car, just as the Virginia General Assembly reconvened to study school problems.

The crusaders were joined by several members of the legislature, and many other lawmakers listened to the speeches from seats on the Capitol's south portico.

Coirer, state chairman of the crusade, told the crowd that "we are here to put teeth into the objectives of the crusade... lest the last opportunity to defend the Constitutional form of government be forever lost."

"Many in high office," he added, "no longer lead, but rather bow to illegal Federal decisions with token resistance."

After Coirer's address, Silverman, executive director of the crusade, spoke to the group. "We are calling on our elected representatives to interpose the sovereignty of this Commonwealth against the tyranny of the Federal Government."

"And," he added, "we are demanding that the resolution of interposition passed by the General Assembly in 1956, be invoked by the Governor and the General Assembly."

Gov. Almond was invited to speak to the crusaders, but turned down the invitation.

About Gov. Almond, Silverman said, "His voice no longer rings out against Federal tyranny, and it appears that he wishes this legislative body to surrender and submit to the ruthless might of Washington."

Silverman also accused the Governor's 40-man school study commission of shirking its responsibility to the people.

The proposal given to the governor by the Perrow commission called for "freedom of choice" for each community, instead of a state-wide wall of segregation.

"If you wish integration," said Silverman to the assembled legislators, "pass laws making integration state-wide. Don't unburden your duty by shifting this responsibility to the cities and counties."

Silverman said that Virginians must be martyrs if the cause is to be won.

"We must require the Federal government to incarcerate our leaders and our people and if necessary to occupy our state with Federal troops," he said.

The crusaders voted to create a permanent committee, known as the Virginia Committee for Constitutional Government. The group will "continue active until we have achieved our objectives," said Silverman.

Meanwhile, the Governor studied the proposal for local option integration handed him by committee chairman Sen. Mosby Perrow, Jr.

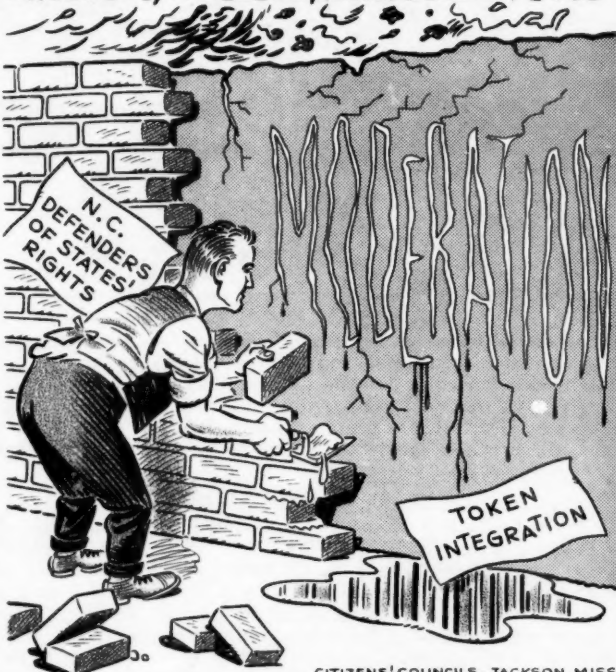
The commission report was signed by all but nine members of the group, although five or six in the majority signed with reservations. The nine dissenters prepared a separate report.

The commission worked "long, hard and diligently," according to Perrow.

Gov. Almond went before the Legislature to express his approval of the plan and urge its passage.

Doing His Duty

RACELESS, FACELESS, CLASSLESS FLOOD



CITIZENS' COUNCILS, JACKSON, MISS.

New Group Begins Statewide Campaign; Officers, Aims Listed

The North Carolina Defenders of States' Rights, Inc., have launched a statewide membership campaign.

Organized last fall, the Defenders received their state Charter in November. The organization is dedicated to "national integrity, Constitutional government, racial integrity, States' Rights, individual liberties and private property."

More Oppose Mixing

Dr. Ernest Campbell of the University of North Carolina says public resistance to integration has deepened in the South.

In a report to the American Orthopsychiatry Association meeting in San Francisco, Campbell said desegregation has made white children more hostile to sharing their classrooms with Negroes.

His data came from interviews conducted in Norfolk, Va., following integration there.

Dr. Campbell interviewed 650 Norfolk white adults who were the parents of 350 school children. He also got information from a questionnaire distributed to 2,000 of the city's students.

"A striking thing about these findings," Campbell said, "is that the racial tolerance imputed to youth in contrast to their elders does not appear in these data."

The report concludes that 85 per cent of Norfolk's white adults and 88 per cent of their children now favor segregation.

Headed by a board of directors composed of prominent North Carolina citizens, the Defenders are seeking the support of like-minded white men and women from throughout North Carolina.

The group has released the following statement of purpose:

"We consider ourselves to be conservative American citizens who are blessed with a love for our native land, America. We are of the western European heritage; and we believe that the western European heritage, of which we are the heirs, is worthy of being cherished as a precious gift from our Fathers, and worthy of being preserved and passed on to our children, the heritage of basic freedoms and the historic Common Law based in the people, the heritage of its art, its music, its literature, its mores.

"We are of the belief that the western European culture which is our heritage is superior to the African and the Asiatic. It is, in any event, our preference, and we are proud of our heritage.

"We note with distress, however, that in our times there is much that gives us grave concern. We observe that there are concentrated efforts by many groups and organizations including the U. S. Supreme Court, the so-called 'liberal' clergy, numerous outstanding foundations, the National Council of Churches, the Communist Party, the NAACP, and many others, to destroy what our Founding Fathers have constructed.

"A gigantic movement is afoot to destroy Constitutional government, to seriously curtail the rights of the individual States of the Union, to foster a form of socialism at the expense of our traditional American freedoms, and to destroy the social mores of our country and thereby both the White and Negro races by encouraging the integration of them.

"We believe these things to be evil in themselves and to serve the interests of the Communist Party program to dominate this country."

The Defenders have established a state office at 336½ South Salisbury Street, Raleigh, N. C. Their mailing address is P. O. Box 1613.

State president of the Defenders is Rev. James P. Dees, an Episcopal minister, rector of Trinity Episcopal Church, Statesville, N. C.

Dallas Gwynn of Leaksville, an industrial sales manager, is first vice-president. Second vice-president is Lucius M. Cheshire of Hillsboro, a court clerk. Joseph D. Butler of Burlington, an engineer, is secretary. Arthur A. Gould of Raleigh, president of an electrical wholesale concern, is treasurer.

State directors for the Defenders include the officers and John W. Clark of Greensboro; B. H. Dixon of Providence; V. D. Estes of Durham; Dr. W. C. George of Chapel Hill; Erwin A. Holt of Burlington; A. Allison James of Walnut Grove; W. N. Jefferies of Burlington; Dr. Earle LeBaron of Greenville; Kenneth Whitsett of Charlotte; and Roger M. Winborne of Lenoir.

The Defenders' state officers and directors represent a wide range of business and professional activities. Corporation presidents and doctors are included, along with a University of North Carolina trustee, a medical school professor, a sales manager, and a manufacturers' representative.

In announcing its membership drive, the Defenders' board said general memberships are available at \$3 a year. The board urges that those who are financially able make additional contributions to support the organization.

The board, in its appeal for new members, said:

(See MEMBERS, p. 4)

NAACP, Reds, Pinks Are Well-Represented On N. C. Civil Rights Advisory Committee

North Carolina is one of the few Southern states in which a state advisory committee to the Federal Civil Rights Commission has been established and is functioning.

Unlike Mississippi, where a Civil Rights Commission staff member fled the state last month when his "secret" mission was uncovered; or Tennessee, where the majority of the advisory group's white members resigned after they learned the full nature of their duties; the racially-mixed North Carolina group was organized in January, and since then has been merrily proceeding with plans for bringing about total integration in employment, voting, housing and education.

One look at the names of those comprising the nine-member North Carolina "advisory" unit would leave an experienced investigator wondering whether the North Carolinians on the list might not know more about the Communist-inspired scheme of total race-mixing than their Washington counterparts whom they were ostensibly appointed to "advise."

Included on the North Carolina "fact-finding" group are a former president of the Communist-related Southern Regional Council, an attorney for the NAACP, and the state president of the AFL-CIO, along with the lawyer for a convicted communist organizer.

(Editor's Note—How "objective" can you get? We're sure this bunch'll present both sides—the NAACP's and the Communists'.)

Members of the CRC's North Carolina advisory group, and pertinent information concerning each:

J. McNeill Smith, chairman, Greensboro attorney, and a lawyer for Junius Scales, convicted Communist who is currently appealing a second 6-year prison term for a Smith Act conviction to the U. S. Supreme Court. Scales was listed as Communist Party chairman for North Carolina, South Carolina and Tennessee.

see. He drew a 6-year sentence after his conviction in 1955, won a reversal from the Supreme Court, then was convicted and again sentenced to 6 years in 1958.

Asa T. Spaulding, Negro, vice-chairman, president of N. C. Mutual Life Insurance Co., vice-chairman of Durham's "Human Relations Committee."

Mrs. Margaret R. Vogt, secretary and housewife from Wilson.

Paul R. Erwin, assistant secretary, Charlotte attorney.

W. Millard Barbee, Durham, state president of the AFL-CIO.

Conrad O. Pearson, Negro, Durham, chief lawyer for the North Carolina NAACP.

Dr. R. A. Wilkins, dentist, Mount Olive.

Curtis Todd, Negro, attorney from Winston-Salem.

Marion A. Wright, retired attorney from Linville Falls, former president and currently a vice-president of the Southern Regional Council, which has been labelled a Communist-formed group, and who was recently appointed to the national committee of the pro-Red, misnamed American Civil Liberties Union.

Wright also has written Senator Paul H. Douglas (D-Ill.), urging passage of the "take-a-bribe-or-we'll-send-paratroops" integration bill.

Wright said the Douglas measure, which will give taxpayers' money as bribes to communities agreeing to integrate while using force on those that don't, "speaks what lies in the American conscience."

The Greensboro, N. C., Daily News reported that Smith was appointed chairman of the advisory group "largely through the efforts of Prof. Robert Rankin of the Department of Political Science at Duke University."

(Editor's Note—Is this what Southern Methodists are supporting Duke for—to hire professors to serve as front men for the Civil Rights carpetbaggers? Last time they put the touch on us, they said something about running a college, or training ministers. Hope they'll answer the question before they ask us for money again!)

EXTRA COPIES AVAILABLE

Many of your friends and acquaintances will want to see THE CITIZENS' COUNCIL. You will probably want to keep your copy for reference, so drop us a line and we will be glad to send you promptly extra copies, with our compliments.

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Organizing For Victory

For the benefit of our new readers in North Carolina, and as a refresher course for our old friends and readers everywhere, a brief review of the nature and functions of the Citizens' Councils of America seems timely.

Exactly three years ago, representatives of Citizens' Councils and similar groups, which by that time had well-established and responsible state associations, met in New Orleans to form an inter-state organization to coordinate the efforts of their separate states. The Citizens' Councils of America resulted. State-wide organizations in all 11 of the former Confederate states now participate.

The purpose of the Citizens' Councils of America is the preservation of the rights and liberties of the citizens of all the states under the Constitution of our Republic.

The Citizens' Councils of America is, strictly speaking, an association of associations. It is a slightly more formalized arrangement of an informal but practical working relationship that developed among the Southern resistance leadership as early as 1955. It is a co-ordinating and planning agency for the various state associations. It is the logical extension of those state-wide groups, which have a similar relationship to it that local organizations have to their own state associations.

There are no individual members of the Citizens' Councils of America. There are no local Councils having direct membership, direct representation or a direct relationship with the Citizens' Councils of America, except through their duly elected state associations. There are good and sound reasons for the orderly uniformity such an arrangement provides in a movement of this magnitude.

The Citizens' Councils of America is, under terms of its charter, prohibited from any attempt to direct or control any state or local Citizens' Council or other organization as to any proposed course of action. It does not have and may not assume power or control of any kind over such local groups or members, nor does it have or assume any responsibility for any act of any Citizens' Council or other organization or member thereof. This is simply a statement of reality as it exists with respect to any voluntary group of private citizens, be it large or small, since they possess no legislative or police powers, but solely the powers of persuasion and example.

The Citizens' Councils of America stands ready to cooperate with any and all truly sincere and patriotic individuals or groups with whom we share a community of interests in shaping our destiny as free men.

THE CITIZENS' COUNCIL

This newspaper, THE CITIZENS' COUNCIL, was established in October, 1955, as the official publication of the Mississippi Citizens' Councils. In November, 1956, the Mississippi Executive Committee offered the paper to the Citizens' Councils of America, and it was adopted by the various participating state associations as the official publication of the movement.

The paper is published by The Citizens' Council, Inc., a non-profit Mississippi corporation. Its business policies are controlled by the Mississippi Executive Committee, which is generally responsible for the financial management of this office.

Subscription rates have been established at \$2 per year for single subscriptions and \$1 yearly for members in groups of 50 or more. This is just sufficient to cover publication costs based on a large volume circulation.

THE CITIZENS' COUNCIL has never missed an issue. It goes into every state in the Union and a number of foreign countries.

Editorial policy is broadly formulated by the Editorial Board listed on the masthead. Since each member of the board is a leading official of his own state organization, and is experienced as to his own local policies, the combined views of the Editorial Board represent the leadership thinking of the movement.

THE CITIZENS' COUNCIL fulfills several needs. It serves as a medium of communication from the South-wide leadership to the general membership, and from state leadership to their members. It provides factual information on developments that every

Forging A New Bond



person should know. It serves as a medium of exchanging news from one state to another, and keeping readers up to date on important organizational matters. Above all, THE CITIZENS' COUNCIL is designed to keep your members interested in their movement, and to answer the one question that most often plagues local officers whose groups do not subscribe to the paper—what is our side doing?

CITIZENS' COUNCIL FORUM

Started in early 1957 as a local weekly TV program on WLBT in Jackson, Miss., CITIZENS' COUNCIL FORUM is a project of the Educational Fund of the Citizens' Councils. Last year, it became the radio and television service of the Citizens' Councils of America. It is incorporated under the laws of Mississippi as a non-profit educational organization and is financed entirely by voluntary contributions. The sole function of the Forum is the production and distribution of public-service programs on a national scale.

The programs are 15-minute weekly public affairs discussions made available without cost to television and radio stations, schools and discussion groups.

Produced in Washington, each program features interviews with well-known Senators or Congressmen discussing current issues. Subject matter covers a wide range of topics, and is based on the necessity of maintaining our Constitutional form of government and protecting the rights of states and individuals against the encroachments of an increasingly-centralized and all-powerful Federal government. The series could well be described as a basic course in American government, combined with a review of current events and issues, and taught by the men elected by the people to make our laws.

Completely non-partisan and non-sectional, guest participants include both Democrats and Republicans, from all parts of the nation. To date, more than 60 distinguished U. S. Senators and Representatives have appeared on the continuing series.

Depending on important questions of the day, subjects discussed include such matters as the Federal budget, and why it should be balanced; the importance of realizing that so-called Federal "grants" are really our own depreciated tax dollars sent back to us; the need for America to maintain its defenses against the menace of global Communism; the legislative outlook in Congress; the propaganda campaign aimed at the South, and its accompanying curtain of censorship which keeps the rest of the nation uninformed about current conditions in our growing region; and a host of other thought-provoking and fascinating ideas.

Race relations are discussed frankly. On this and all other subjects, each lawmaker is, of course, free to express his own views. The consensus of those who have appeared on past programs seems to be that racial minorities are being used as pawns in a cynical effort to centralize our society and coerce our people into trading their precious birthrights of freedom for a totalitarian "welfare state."

CITIZENS' COUNCIL FORUM reaches a vast audience every week, from Alaska to Florida, and from New England to California, as you will note in the program listings on page 3.

If your favorite station is not listed in our current log, ask the manager to contact us, or write us yourself, and we will send him complete program information. We will be glad to send audition films or tapes to interested broadcasters.

These two projects—our newspaper and our TV-radio series—both nationwide in scope, should give you some idea what the Citizens' Councils of America are doing for YOU, to protect YOUR rights and liberties, and to spread the doctrine of true Americanism throughout our land.

Many more projects could be listed, and their number is growing daily. Space does not permit a discussion of each separate function; but from the two examples cited above, it should be apparent that organization is the key to victory.

An individual, standing alone, can accomplish little. Even one state, however well-organized it may be, cannot function effectively outside its borders. But a truly representative South-wide organization, such as the Citizens' Councils of America—supported by responsible citizens throughout our region—CAN WIN this fight! We are winning it now—and with your support, victory will come all the sooner!

Report From Tennessee

By Richard Burrow, Jr.

Many Americans will be happy to learn that Dr. Donald Davidson, Vanderbilt University professor and state chairman of the Tennessee Federation for Constitutional Government, is improving from a recent heart attack. Surely no Tennessean has ever waged a more valiant campaign for the cause of freedom against greater odds. The Volunteer State points with pride to his patriotic service and wishes him a speedy recovery.

McMinnville—Rayford Davis, Editor of the McMinnville Southern Standard has taken an editorial slap at television producers. He wrote that they are "deathly afraid to make anyone a villain in a play other than a white Caucasian who has an Anglo-Saxon name."

"When a television drama centers its attention on gangsterism in New York there is no reason why the gangster should be named Smith or Jones in all cases. The great percentage of crime is not committed by the Smiths and Joneses. And this business of suppressing the truth and the ridiculous extent of appeasement to every religious and racial minority has reached the asinine stage."

Clinton — Six Tennesseans, whose defense is being financed by the Freedom Fund, Inc., have moved to have the U. S. Supreme Court review their convictions for so-called contempt of court in disorders which followed the forced integration of Clinton high school. Although the six were the only ones convicted out of the original 16 patriots, and even though the six were merely placed on probation, they feel that principle is involved. The clerk of the U. S. Court of Appeals, Sixth Circuit, has been asked to prepare a record of proceedings, to be filed with the high court.

Nashville — The Davidson County Chapter of the TFCC was slated to hear an address from Dr. Robert H. White, Tennessee State Historian. Program planners said that Dr. White would speak from research he is doing for a new book dealing with Tennessee and the 14th Amendment. Dr. Clyde Alley is county chairman.

Thurman Sensing, executive vice president of the Southern States Industrial Council, who resides in Nashville and writes a weekly column appearing in numerous newspapers, recently wrote the following:

"There is no doubt about the effectiveness of the Communists, their fellow travelers and dupes in the battle of public opinion. Patriots often are stymied in their efforts on behalf of sound legislation by the fact that the leftwingers have literally dozens of organizations that can mount letter and telegram campaigns on the spur of the moment. Conservatives are drastically under-organized for the tasks they face."

"One result of this lack of conservative organization is that Americans who work for a free economy or strict interpretation of the U. S. Constitution are vilified by leftwingers."

"The American Bar Association report put it in this way: 'It is now an established fact that every institution, every force, and every person actively engaged in the forefront of the defense of our country against the rising menace of Communism becomes the target of attack and vilification by Communists, crypto-Communists, fellow travelers, their stooges and innocent but beguiled persons.'"

"Let me cite one example of this sort of thing. A special committee of the Tennessee Legislature has recently recommended that the charter of the Highlander Folk School at Monteagle, Tenn., be revoked. The committee stated that the investigation it made, as authorized by the Legislature, showed that for many years this 'school' has been holding seminars for radical, labor and race agitators, that persons with long records of association with Communist fronts have attended this school and lectured under its auspices, that it is one of the centers of agitation in the South. It was quite proper, therefore, that its activities should have been probed, but the legislative committee charged with this important task has been subjected to the very sort of 'attack and vilification' to which the Bar Association report refers."

No Room For 'Moderate'

Atlanta newspaper editor Ralph McGill has been denied the use of the Muscogee County, Ga., court house for a speech in favor of racial integration.

McGill—a self-proclaimed "moderate"—was invited to Columbus, Ga., by the League of Women Voters.

The Muscogee County Commissioners denied the use of the county court house for McGill's speech.

CITIZENS' COUNCIL FORUM

on **TV** and **RADIO**

THE AMERICAN VIEWPOINT
WITH A SOUTHERN ACCENT

TELEVISION

ALABAMA

Dothan—WTVY (TV) Channel 9, Wednesday 10 p.m.
Montgomery — WCOV-TV Channel 20, Sunday afternoon.

ARKANSAS

Little Rock—KATV (TV) Channel 7, Monday 6:15 p.m.

ILLINOIS

Harrisburg — WSIL-TV Channel 3, Monday 2:15 p.m.

LOUISIANA

Lafayette — KLFY-TV Channel 10, Schedule not received.
New Orleans — WVUE-TV Channel 13, Sunday 6 p.m.

MINNESOTA

Duluth — WDSM-TV Channel 6, Sunday 10:15 a.m.

MISSISSIPPI

Columbus — WCBI-TV Channel 4, Friday 5:45 p.m.

Jackson — WLBT (TV) Channel 3, Sunday 3:45 p.m.

Jackson — WJTV (TV) Channel 12, Sunday 11:15 p.m.

MONTANA

Glendive — KXGN-TV Channel 5, Schedule not received.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Anderson — WAIM-TV Channel 40, Sunday 1:30 p.m.

VIRGINIA

Richmond—WTVR (TV) Channel 6, Saturday 4:30 p.m.

WYOMING

Casper—KSPR-TV Channel, 6 Schedule not received.

Lincoln — WPRC (1370 kc.) Wednesday 12:45 p.m.

Mattoon — WLBH (1170 kc.) Sunday 5:30 p.m.

KENTUCKY

Madisonville — WFMW (730 kc.) Friday 6:15 p.m.

Mayfield — WNGO (1320 kc.) Sunday 2:15 p.m.

Prestonsburg — WDOC (1310 kc.) Sunday 1:15 p.m.

Vanceburg—WKKS (1570 kc.) Monday 2:15 p.m.

Whitesburg WTCW (920 kc.) Sunday 4:45 p.m.

Winchester — WWKY (1380 kc.) Sunday 10:45 a.m.

LOUISIANA

Homer — KVHL (1320 kc.) Sunday 1 p.m.

Houma — KCIL (1490 kc.) Sunday 5:15 p.m.

Jonesville — KLEC (1480 kc.) Sunday 8:45 a.m.

Opelousas — KSLO (1230 kc.) Friday 6:30 p.m.

West Monroe — KUZN (1310 kc.) Saturday 12 noon.

MASSACHUSETTS

Westfield — WDEW (1570 kc.) Saturday 5 p.m.

Macon — WMBC (1400 kc.) Sunday 12:15 p.m.

McComb — WAPF (980 kc.) Saturday 8 a.m.

Natchez — WMIS (1240 kc.) Sunday 3 p.m.

Newton — WBKN (1410 kc.) Tuesday 11:45 a.m.

Oxford—WSUH (1240 kc.) Sunday 1 p.m.

Philadelphia — WHOC (1490 kc.) Sunday 2:45 p.m.

Starkville — WSSO (1230 kc.) Saturday 6:45 a.m.

Tupelo — WELO (1490 kc.) Sunday 12:30 p.m.

Tupelo — WTUP (1380 kc.) Sunday 8:15 a.m.

West Point — WROB (1450 kc.) Wednesday 6:15 p.m.

Winona — WONA (1570 kc.) Sunday 12:30 p.m.

Yazoo City — WAZF (1230 kc.) Thursday 12:30 p.m.

MISSOURI

Clinton — KDKD (1280 kc.) Schedule not received

MONTANA

Glendive — KXGN (1400 kc.) Schedule not received.

NEBRASKA

Chadron — KCSR (1450 kc.) Sunday 2 p.m.

Holdrege — KUVR (1380 kc.) Schedule not received.

NEW YORK

Jamestown—WJTN (1240 kc.) Tuesday 8:15 p.m.

NORTH CAROLINA

Albemarle—WZKY (1580 kc.) Saturday 9:45 a.m.

Kinston — WISP (1230 kc.) Sunday 9:45 a.m.

Lexington—WBUY (1440 kc.) Wednesday 7 p.m.

Reidsville — WREV (1220 kc.) Wednesday 1 p.m.

Washington — WOOW (1340 kc.) Wednesday 1:45 p.m.

OHIO

Chillicothe—WBEX (1490 kc.) Sunday 6:45 p.m.

Dover — WJER (1450 kc.) Sunday 9:45 p.m.

Massillon — WTIG (990 kc.) Sunday 12:30 p.m.

OKLAHOMA

Enid — KCRC (1390 kc.) Monday 6:30 p.m.

McAlester — KTMC (1400 kc.) Sunday 5:15 p.m.

PENNSYLVANIA

Altoona — WRTA (1430 kc.) Saturday 6:15 p.m.

Williamsport — WLYC (1050 kc.) Sunday 6:15 p.m.

SOUTH CAROLINA

Belton — WHPB (1390 kc.) Sunday 12:15 p.m.

Bennettsville — WBSC (1550 kc.) Saturday 5:45 p.m.

Florence — WJMX (970 kc.) Saturday 6:15 p.m.

Greenville — WMUU (1260 kc.) Schedule not received.

Lancaster — WLCM (1360 kc.) Sunday 6:15 p.m.

Laurens — WLBC (860 kc.) Sunday 1:05 p.m.

Orangeburg — WDIX (1150 kc.) Saturday 7 p.m.

Sumter — WSSC (1340 kc.) Saturday 4:45 p.m.

SOUTH DAKOTA

Mobridge—KOLY (1300 kc.) Wednesday 4 p.m.

TENNESSEE

Crossville — WAEW (1330 kc.) Saturday 11 a.m.

Manchester — WMSR (1320 kc.) Sunday 1:30 p.m.

Milan — WKBJ (1600 kc.) Sunday 3 p.m.

Murfreesboro — WGNS (1450 kc.) Sunday 9 p.m.

Sparta — WSMT (1050 kc.) Friday 1 p.m.

Union City — WTUC (1580 kc.) Saturday 8:30 a.m., Sunday 1:45 p.m.

Winchester — WCDT (1340 kc.) Sunday 5:45 p.m.

TEXAS

Atlanta — KALT (900 kc.) Friday 2:45 p.m.

Brownsville — KBOR (1600 kc.) Tuesday 8 p.m.

Carthage — KGAS (1590 kc.) Sunday 12:45 p.m.

Edinburg — KURV (710 kc.) Sunday 9:30 p.m.

Gainesville — KGAF (1580 kc.) Sunday 5:15 p.m.

Kermit — KERB (600 kc.) Saturday 5 p.m.

Levelland — KLVT (1230 kc.) Sunday 12:45 p.m.

Littlefield — KVOW (1490 kc.) Saturday 4:30 p.m.

Pasadena — KRCT (650 kc.) Sunday 12:45 p.m.

Shamrock—KEVA (1580 kc.) Schedule not received.

VIRGINIA

Falls Church — WFAX (1220 kc.) Sunday 12:30 p.m.

Fredericksburg — WFVA (1230 kc.) Saturday 7 p.m.

Gloucester — WDDY (1420 kc.) Sunday 12:45 p.m.

Norfolk — WLOW (1400 kc.) Schedule not received.

Richmond—WMBC (1380 kc.) Sunday 10 p.m.

South Boston — WHLF (1400 kc.) Sunday 5:45 p.m.

Virginia Beach — WBOF (1600 kc.) Sunday 3:15 p.m.

WASHINGTON

Pullman — KOFE (1150 kc.) Monday 12:45 p.m.

Yakima — KIMA (1460 kc.) Saturday 8:15 p.m.

WEST VIRGINIA

New Martinsville—WETZ (1330 kc.) Sunday 3 p.m.

Parkersburg — WCEF (1050 kc.) Thursday

RADIO

ALABAMA

Athens — WJOF (1000 kc.) Sunday 6 p.m.

Bay Minette — WBCA (1150 kc.) Saturday 2 p.m.

Dothan — WDIG (1450 kc.) Wednesday 6:15 p.m.

Evergreen — WBLO (1470 kc.) Sunday 2 p.m.

Jackson—WTHG (1290 kc.), Saturday.

Russellville — WWWR (920 kc.) Tuesday 4:45 p.m.

ALASKA

Sitka — KIFW (1230 kc.) Monday 7:30 p.m.

ARIZONA

Bisbee — KSUN (1230 kc.) Sunday 8:30 p.m.

Safford — KGLU (1480 kc.) Tuesday 5:45 p.m.

ARKANSAS

Benton — KBBA (690 kc.) Thursday 7:35 a.m.

Helena — KFFA (1360 kc.) Monday 9 p.m.

Little Rock — KTHS (1090 kc.) Sunday 7:15 p.m.

Monticello—WHBM (1430 kc.) Sunday 5:10 p.m.

CALIFORNIA

El Centro — KICO (1490 kc.) Saturday 8:15 p.m.

Needles—KSFE (1340 kc.) Wednesday 6:30 p.m.

Ridgecrest — KRCK (1360 kc.) Saturday 12 noon.

COLORADO

Canon City — KRLN (1400 kc.) Tuesday 5:45 p.m.

Greeley — KFKA (1310 kc.) Thursday 6:30 p.m.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

Washington area — WFAX (1220 kc.) Sunday 12:30 p.m.

FLORIDA

Avon Park — WAUP (1390 kc.) Schedule not received.

Crestview — WJSB (1050 kc.) Wednesday 8:45 a.m.

Daytona Beach — WDAT (1590 kc.) Sunday 5 p.m.

Fernandina Beach — WFBF (1570 kc.) Schedule not received.

Live Oak—WNER (1250 kc.) Wednesday 5:45 p.m.

Kissimmee—WRWB (1220 kc.) Schedule not received.

St. Augustine — WFOY (1240 kc.) Friday 8 p.m.

GEORGIA

Alma — WCQS (1400 kc.) Schedule not received.

Atlanta — WAGA (590 kc.) Schedule not received.

Atlanta — WYZE (1480 kc.) Sunday 7 p.m.

Bremen—WWCC (1440 kc.) Wednesday 1:30 p.m.

Calhoun — WCCA (900 kc.) Thursday 3:15 p.m.

Cordele — WMJM (1490 kc.) Schedule not received.

Covington — WCFS (1430 kc.) Saturday 9:45 a.m.

Dalton — WRCD (1430 kc.) Saturday 7 a.m.

Griffin — WHIE (1320 kc.) Sunday 6 p.m.

Monroe — WMRE (1490 kc.) Saturday 12:30 p.m.

Valdosta — WCAF (910 kc.) Tuesday 7:30 p.m.

Winder — WIMO (1300 kc.) Monday 10:45 a.m.

IDAHO

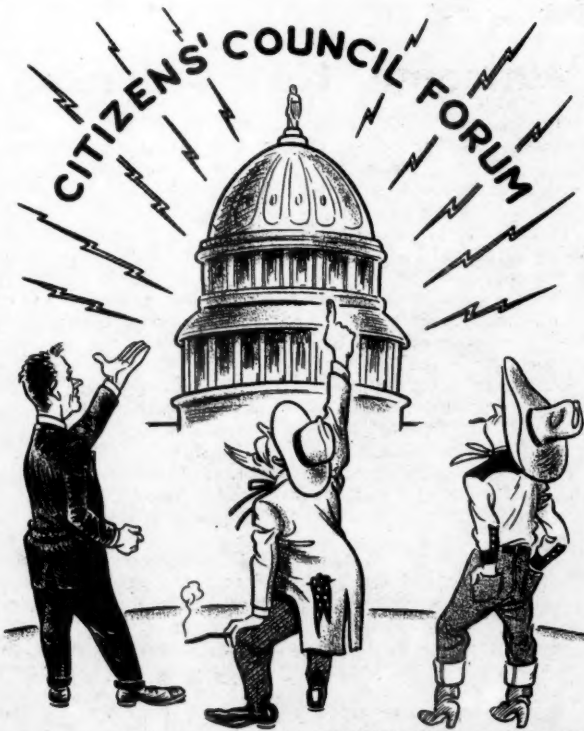
Coeur D'Alene — KVNI (1240 kc.) Sunday 4 p.m.

ILLINOIS

Belleville — WIBV (1260 kc.) Saturday 4:45 p.m.

Danville — WITY (980 kc.) Friday 6:45 p.m.

The Truth For A Change!



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Special North Carolina Edition Goes To Big Mailing List

THE CITIZENS' COUNCIL is publishing this special North Carolina issue in cooperation with the North Carolina Defenders of States' Rights. Readers will be interested to know that copies of this issue are being mailed to 35,000 individuals in the "Tar Heel" state. These include all members of the North Carolina Defenders of States' Rights, former members of the Patriots of North Carolina, members of the legislature, newspaper editors, broadcasters, members of college boards and other distinguished groups.

We invite every one of the 35,000 North Carolinians who will read this issue to subscribe to THE CITIZENS' COUNCIL.

COUNCIL. A convenient coupon will be found on page 3 for this purpose.

You will find every month on these pages information that is not available from other sources. In addition to specific articles providing the ammunition of facts we all need to be effective in the fight for States' Rights and Racial Integrity, THE CITIZENS' COUNCIL brings you the basic organizational news that is so vital to our movement.

So, fill in the subscription coupon now, if you will, and let us start THE CITIZENS' COUNCIL coming to you regularly.

Group Subscription Plan Assures Copies For All

We trust that members of the North Carolina Defenders of States' Rights will now regard THE CITIZENS' COUNCIL as their very own paper, as do multiplied thousands of members of Citizens' Councils, States' Rights Councils and similar organizations throughout the South.

Local chapters of the North Carolina Defenders are invited to participate in our group subscription plan, specially devised so that every single member of your chapter will receive the paper regularly.

Under the group plan, the paper is mailed from our office direct to each member of the group, at a cost of just \$1 a year per member.

Local organizations all over the South usually allocate a dollar of each member's dues for the paper. The secretary sends us a list of the members, with their mailing addresses and remittance at \$1 each. That's all. We do the rest, and each member of the group gets his own copy of the paper every month.

One of the chief problems facing any large organization or movement is that of systematic communication with its members at a price that will not bankrupt the treasury. If your members do not receive regularly thought-provoking, interesting and readable material from their movement, they will lose interest.

Yet, few if any local organizations are equipped with the trained personnel, the facilities, the sources of information, the circulation or the finances to publish an adequate paper themselves.

That's why THE CITIZENS' COUNCIL was established—to serve the Citizens' Councils of America, our Southwide organization, as the official publication for members and friends everywhere.

Four years of organizational experience have proved that securing a group subscription to its official paper is the first and most important step any local Council or chapter can take.

Detroit Police Resist Mixing, Stage Ticket 'Strike'; Some Quit

Police officials in Detroit are learning that even a little mixing can stir things up.

Detroit's white police officers went on a ticket-writing strike during the first five days of March, in protest against the assignment of 10 Negro policemen to formerly all-white squad car crews.

During the slowdown, only a handful of traffic tickets were written, as compared with the thousands issued normally.

The order from Detroit police commissioner Herbert W. Hart to end segregation in police patrol cars was opposed by virtually all the city's white law officers. Secret protest meetings were held to map strategy for the ticket-writing strike.

Commissioner Hart, concerned because the 10 Negroes weren't accepted by their white "partners," ordered his men to "obey or quit." Quite a few chose the second alternative.

The race-mixing drive moved into a new phase April 1, as senior inspector Arthur Heidt announced plans to integrate the crews of 12 more scout cars.

"I think the boys have seen the light," Heidt said when asked if new protests were anticipated. "We had that little trouble early in March, but that was a spontaneous thing. We don't expect it will occur again."

While denying that any disciplinary action was taken against officers who protested the March integration move,

Heidt conceded that a number of Detroit policemen had resigned from the force.

"Officers have moved to such places as Alaska, Arizona and California," Heidt admitted. "A lot of them move because of their health."

Detroit's population is about 25 per cent Negro. This would mean about 500,000 Negroes in the city.

And police officials are patting themselves on the back because, through use of coercion and outright economic pressure, they have accomplished the integration of 22 of the city's patrol cars.

(Editor's Note — We wonder how long it will be until the vocal "liberals" call upon Detroit's political hierarchy with demands for "massive integration" of the police force. As a rule, police officers in the North, who by virtue of their duties have the best opportunity to become acquainted with Negro residents of their communities, are among the most outspoken advocates of racial segregation.)

We wonder if, in addition to the white-colored squad car combination, Detroit's mixed cops were ordered to make arrests on an "equal" basis. Do they now have quotas, demanding the apprehension of one white for each Negro criminal arrested?

Alford Draws Big Crowd At Yazoo City Rally

Rep. Dale Alford (D-Ark.), won a standing ovation following his speech to the Yazoo City, Miss., Citizens' Council meeting March 30.

Dr. Alford assailed the "left-wing Warren Supreme Court," and maintained that States' Rights is the real issue for which the South is fighting.

"The segregation-integration issue is only part of it," said Dr. Alford. "The maintenance of States' Rights is the main issue. We are fighting totalitarian socialism. We are the real patriots."

Dr. Alford said the Communist and socialist influences that have entered our country have enabled the Supreme Court to act as a "third house of Congress" and rewrite the Constitution.

"We are not haters," he said, "we are on the positive side. The real radicals are the ones who would change us overnight."

All of Mississippi's top political figures were on the platform with Rep. Alford, including all three of the candidates for governor, two candidates for lieutenant governor, and many others.

Alford was introduced by Rep. John Bell Williams (D-Miss.), who called him "a symbol of the cause for which we fight."

Members

(Continued from p. 1)

"If you believe in racial segregation, States' Rights and Constitutional government, then we invite you to become a member of our organization. Unless we are willing to fight to preserve our Southern and democratic society, then the NAACP and the Communist Party and their 'liberal' and left-wing adjuncts will bring upon us a mongrel society, neither white nor truly colored, along with an authoritarian dictatorship. We are opposed to these things. We can use your help. Let us preserve our races and our system of free enterprise."

(Editor's Note—North Carolina readers will find a Membership Application form on page 4 of this issue.)

The Defenders have already become an active force in the battle to maintain Southern principles. A resolution recently sent to all Members of Congress states, in part:

"We are of the opinion that the hard-core members of the so-called 'Civil Rights' group are not concerned about the 'Civil Rights' of anybody. We believe that these pleas are a smoke screen and a lever for their insidious work."

"We are of the considered opinion that their primary objective is to destroy the powers of the States to protect their citizenry against a highly centralized and ruthless central government, in essence a police state, to be run by themselves and their Communist-favoring Court and the interests they represent, through a Gestapo FBI with the Armed Forces at their disposal, in a Socialist state brought about with the aid of corrupt labor bosses and the Union-controlled vote of an electorate that they would compel by Federal Law to belong to Unions and pay Union dues that would be used in influencing elections, and to vote according to the direction of corrupt labor whips, or be deprived of the right to work."

"Current history seems to make this only too apparent. This, effected, is Communism in America without the Russians having fired a shot."

"All of this looks as though it could be a preconceived Communist-inspired master plan, with the left-wing labor-radical-Socialists directing the political interests, the legislative program, and the judicial decrees. What could be a more effective plan for preparing our country for a Socialist dictatorship or for subjection to Communism?"

"These men must be stopped. We will not be deceived by their 'Civil Rights' mouthings. 'Ultra-liberals' of both major political parties, knowingly or unknowingly, are aiding and abetting in this scheme."

"It is time for patriotic Americans to wake up and stand for their inalienable rights guaranteed by the Constitution. The hour is late."

Defenders headquarters reports that a number of Senators and Congressmen replied favorably to the resolution.

In a recent address to a Defenders rally at Yanceyville, N. C., a prominent Raleigh attorney, Dr. I. Beverly Lake, called the U. S. Supreme Court's Black Monday decision "an evil and deadly thing."

Lake also called the NAACP a "foreign invader" in North Carolina, whose "announced purpose is to destroy the foundation upon which our social structure rests."

The NAACP is "a powerful, dangerous foe — not a handful of white crackpots or misled Negroes in North Carolina," Lake said, but "a smooth-functioning, full-time organization

Defenders Plan April Rally; Hugh Grant To Be Speaker

Hugh Grant, former United States Minister to Albania and Thailand, will speak to the North Carolina Defenders of States' Rights at a dinner meeting and rally on Wednesday, April 29, at the Sir Walter hotel in Raleigh.

Grant is known throughout the nation as a stalwart proponent of the preservation of States' Rights and racial integrity. In a recent speech in Atlanta, he proposed that "the time has come for the officials of our States to assert boldly and with forthrightness, in court and out of court, that the State has the constitutional right to separate the races within its boundaries, if it chooses to do so." He added, "it would serve to alert the people of the entire Nation to the

fact that State sovereignty is not yet dead, is very much alive. It could turn the tide."

Reservation cards for the dinner meeting are \$3 per person and may be obtained by writing the North Carolina Defenders of States' Rights, P.O. Box 1613, Raleigh, N.C.

Dinner will be served at 7:00 p.m. Grant's address will be at 8:00 p.m. The address will be open to the public, without admission charge.

(Editor's Note — North Carolina readers will find a reservation form on page 3 of this issue. Defenders officials urge that these forms be returned promptly, to insure adequate time for processing requests.)

NAACP Sets Big Goal For New N. C. Members

The NAACP is trying to triple its membership in North Carolina during 1959.

The drive, which began in February, has a goal of 25,000 new members for the NAACP in the Tarheel State.

North Carolina NAACP president Kelly Alexander of Charlotte claims the state organization now has 13,000 members.

(Editor's Note — Even if the membership campaign is successful, and 38,000 North Carolina Negroes fall victim to the NAACP's sales pitch, the NAACP would still represent something under 4 per cent of the state's Negro population of 1,047,353.)

Since Negroes make up only 26 per cent of North Carolina's population, it would seem logical that white organizations dedicated to the maintenance of Southern principles should set their sights on a goal of 100,000 members or more—or three times as many members as the NAACP.)

A somewhat less ambitious, although more unlikely, goal was set by the Jackson, Miss., NAACP branch.

ably led and skillfully advised."

A present justice of the U. S. Supreme Court has been its legal advisor and brief writer," Lake added. "It is financed not by hat-passing collections, but by huge donations from foundations of great wealth."

"It will not be easy to defeat an enemy so entrenched and supplied and so determined to destroy us, but to appease it is impossible and to yield to it is to betray our children into a horror from which there is no escape whatsoever."

Lake concluded, "We are the descendants of men and women who by blood, sweat and tears and prayers built this country, made it the world's great hope and gave us our Anglo-Saxon heritage. With the help of God, the courage, endurance and faith of our fathers, we can possess our Promised Land. We need not retreat into the wilderness to which the NAACP and the Warren Court would drive us. Let us march forward to victory."

Ministers, Churches Uphold Segregation

Many churches and religious leaders have stated their belief in segregation of the schools, despite the stand for integration taken by the National Council of Churches.

In Atlanta, 53 ministers have signed a manifesto labeling racial integration of schools as "satanic, unconstitutional and one of the main objectives of the Communist Party."

The manifesto was presented by Rev. W. T. Hays, president of the Evangelical Christian Council, an organization of some 70 ministers formed in January to "give Bible-believing conservatives a voice and agency through which we may speak and work unitedly."

The signers quoted several passages from the Bible in support of their stand.

Three Jacksonville, Fla., ministers carried to the White House petitions signed by thousands of Baptists protesting against attempts at integration of schools in the South.

The three Baptist groups represent a membership of around 1½ million.

In Alabama, the Alabama-West Florida Methodist Conference's Board of Lay Activities has urged the church to continue segregation practices "without compromise or deviation."

A group of church women in Vicksburg, Miss., are objecting to the pro-integration propaganda and one-world ideologies appearing in national church publications. "The sad fact," the women's statement notes, "is that many innocent church members are blindly following these false teachers and preachers."

Of course, there is still activity by "social gospel" integrationists in the churches, too. In Atlanta, the Druid Hills Presbyterian Church, has voted to admit Negroes, but on a segregated basis. Dr. Thomas A. Fry, Jr., pastor of the 1,600-member church, said that the action was in keeping with policies of the Southern Presbyterian Church.

Welcome, New Advisors

On behalf of the editorial board and staff of THE CITIZENS' COUNCIL, your editor is most happy to welcome a new member to our board, the distinguished president of the North Carolina Defenders of States' Rights, Rev. James P. Dees.

"Jimmy," as we call him, is providing courageous and eloquent leadership in a state that is in the front lines of the fight. He is an Episcopal minister, serving as rector of Trinity Church in Statesville, N. C.

In these days when so many are chasing false sociological gods, it is most heartening to see a man of Jimmy Dees' stature answering the patriotic call to duty.

Welcome aboard, Jimmy.

We also take this opportunity to welcome two other new editorial advisors, Farley Smith, who joined us last month to represent South Carolina in place of B. A. Graham, and John Garrett, who replaces Willie Rainach for Louisiana.

Farley is a member of one of South Carolina's most distinguished families. The son of former U.S. Senator "Cotton Ed" Smith, Farley is eloquent and full of the drive it takes to do the job.

Willie Rainach has provided capable leadership of the highest order in the crucial formative years of the Louisiana Council movement. He recently resigned as president to spread the work around, but will remain active in the movement.

John Garrett, his successor, is a dynamic and forceful leader in the legislature and in the Councils, where the two have spearheaded Louisiana's fight.

We look forward to much fruitful labor with our new colleagues.

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